Table 3.102
Reported prevalence of delinquent behavior ${ }^{2}$
By offense and place of residence, United States, 1979, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1989, and 1992

|  | Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Suburban |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1979 \\ \text { Ages } 14 \text { to } 20 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=407) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1980 \\ \text { Ages } 15 \text { to } 21 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=391) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1983 \\ \text { Ages } 18 \text { to } 24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=408) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1986 \\ \text { Ages } 21 \text { to } 27 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=451) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1989 \\ \text { Ages } 24 \text { to } 30 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=439) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1992 \\ \text { Ages } 27 \text { to } 33 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=394) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1979 \\ \text { Ages } 14 \text { to } 20 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=682) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1980 \\ \text { Ages } 15 \text { to } 21 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=651) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1983 \\ \text { Ages } 18 \text { to } 24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=675) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Felony assault |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggravated assault | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Sexual assault | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Gang fights | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Battery | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| Minor assault |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hit teacher | 3 | NA | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 3 | NA | 0 |
| Hit parent | 2 | NA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | NA | 2 |
| Hit student | 19 | NA | 3 | NA | NA | NA | 18 | NA | 5 |
| Hit someone at work | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Hit anyone else | NA | NA | NA | 12 | 6 | 8 | NA | NA | NA |
| Robbery |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongarmed students | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Strongarmed others | 2 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Strongarmed anyone | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| Felony theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole motor vehicle | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Stole something over \$50 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Broke into building or vehicle | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Bought stolen goods | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Minor theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole something under \$5 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 8 |
| Stole something \$5 to \$50 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Joyriding | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| Damaged property |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Damaged family property | 7 | NA | 3 | 1 | 0 | NA | 8 | NA | 1 |
| Damaged school property | 8 | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA | 8 | NA | 3 |
| Damaged employer's property | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 1 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Damaged other property | 10 | NA | 4 | 4 | 3 | NA | 11 | NA | 5 |
| Damaged property | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| Illegal services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sold marijuana | 12 | NA | 8 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 10 | NA | 8 |
| Sold hard drugs | 3 | NA | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | NA | 2 |
| White collar crime |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit card fraud | 1 | NA | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| Used checks illegally | 0 | NA | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | NA | 1 |
| Fraud | 4 | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | NA | 2 |
| Forgery | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Income tax evasion | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 11 | NA | NA | NA |
| Insurance fraud | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Embezzlement | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Other delinquency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole at school | 4 | 4 | 1 | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Stole from employer | NA | NA | NA | 8 | 6 | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| Stole from family | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | NA | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Carried hidden weapon | 8 | NA | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 5 | NA | 8 |
| Arson | NA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Drug use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marijuana | 44 | 49 | 50 | 40 | 32 | 28 | 44 | 48 | 46 |
| Hallucinogens | 8 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Amphetamines | NA | NA | NA | 7 | 4 | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| Barbiturates | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Tranquilizers | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 3 | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| Inhalants | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Angel dust | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Heroin | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Crack | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 3 | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| Cocaine | 9 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 16 |

Note: See Note, table 3.96. For survey methodology and descriptions of offenses, see Appendix 11 .

Source: Tables provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the National Youth Survey
Project, University of Colorado, Institute of Behavioral Science, David Huizinga Project, University of Colorado, Institute of Behavioral Science, David Huizinga and Delbert S. Elliott, Principal Investigators. Reprinted by permission.
${ }^{a}$ Estimates have been adjusted to remove inappropriate and trivial responses and therefore will differ from previous presentations.

|  |  |  | Rural |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1986 | 1989 | 1992 | 1979 | 1980 | 1983 | 1986 | 1989 | 1992 |
| Ages 21 to 27 | Ages 24 to 30 | Ages 27 to 33 | Ages 14 to 20 | Ages 15 to 21 | Ages 18 to 24 | Ages 21 to 27 | Ages 24 to 30 | Ages 27 to 33 |
| ( $\mathrm{N}=678$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=726$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=694$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=453$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=445$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=413$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=226$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=246$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=228$ ) |
| 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | NA | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | NA |
| NA | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2 |
| NA | NA | NA | 1 | NA | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | NA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NA | NA | NA | 16 | NA | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 8 | 4 | NA | NA | NA | 16 | 9 | 6 |
| NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | NA | 4 | NA | 1 | 0 | 1 | NA |
| NA | NA | NA | 6 | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 0 | NA |
| 2 | 1 | NA | 7 | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | NA |
| NA | NA | 2 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3 |
| 5 | 3 | 3 | 8 | NA | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | NA | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NA | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| NA | NA | 7 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7 |
| NA | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NA | NA | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| 8 | 6 | 5 | NA | NA | NA | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | NA | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | NA |
| 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | NA | 8 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 38 | 28 | 21 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 28 | 14 | 19 |
| 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | 4 | 3 | NA | NA | NA | 8 | 2 | 4 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 16 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

