High school seniors reporting involvement in selected delinquent activities in last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months
United States, 1984-96

| Question: "During the last 12 months, how often have you. . ." |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delinquent activity | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1984 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,322) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1985 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,327) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1986 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,179) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1987 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,361) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1988 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1989 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,879) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1990 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,627) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1991 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,569) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1992 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,690) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1993 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,770) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1994 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,645) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1995 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,656) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1996 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,452) \end{gathered}$ |
| Argued or had a fight with either of your parents? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 11.1\% | 8.8\% | 9.7\% | 9.6\% | 9.3\% | 10.0\% | 9.3\% | 12.1\% | 10.1\% | 9.8\% | 11.0\% |
| Once | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| Twice | 11.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 13.3 |
| 3 or 4 times | 24.3 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 24.0 |
| 5 or more times | 41.7 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 45.9 | 43.6 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.2 |
| Hit an instructor or supervisor? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 96.3 |
| Once | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Twice | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 3 or 4 times | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 5 or more times | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Gotten into a serious fight in school or at work? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 82.6 | 81.8 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 82.1 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 83.8 | 85.2 | 83.3 |
| Once | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 |
| Twice | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| 3 or 4 times | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 5 or more times | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 82.1 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 79.7 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 78.7 | 77.8 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 79.8 |
| Once | 10.1 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 |
| Twice | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 3 or 4 times | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 5 or more times | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 89.4 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 87.7 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 87.7 | 85.7 |
| Once | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Twice | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 3 or 4 times | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 5 or more times | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Used a knife or gun or some other thing (like a club) to get something from a person? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.3 |
| Once | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Twice | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 3 or 4 times | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 5 or more times | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Taken something not belonging to you worth under \$50? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 69.7 | 69.9 | 68.0 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 68.4 | 67.7 | 68.1 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 68.6 | 67.6 |
| Once | 13.3 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| Twice | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| 3 or 4 times | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 5 or more times | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| Taken something not belonging to you worth over \$50? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 93.3 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 90.7 | 87.7 |
| Once | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 |
| Twice | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 3 or 4 times | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 5 or more times | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 |

[^0]United States, 1984-96--Continued

| Delinquent activity | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1984 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,322) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1985 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,327) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1986 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1987 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,361) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1988 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=3,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1989 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,879) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1990 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,627) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1991 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,569) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1992 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,690) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1993 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,770) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1994 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,645) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1995 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,656) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class } \\ \text { of } 1996 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=2,452) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taken something from a store without paying for it? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 73.2\% | 73.5\% | 72.1\% | 70.3\% | 69.6\% | 70.8\% | 68.1\% | 68.9\% | 69.6\% | 69.3\% | 69.7\% | 70.1\% | 67.8\% |
| Once | 12.4 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.9 |
| Twice | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| 3 or 4 times | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 5 or more times | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.6 |

Taken a car that didn't
belong to someone in your family without per


Taken part of a car
without permission of

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| the owner? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Not at all | 93.6 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 94.9 |
| Once | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Twice | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| or 4 times | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 5 or more times | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 |

Gone into some house or
building when you weren't

| supposed to be there? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not at all | 74.8 | 73.8 | 75.5 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 75.7 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 76.5 | 76.0 |
| Once | 12.3 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Twice | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 3 or 4 times | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| 5 or more times | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Set fire to someone's property on purpose? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 97.0 |
| Once | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Twice | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 3 or 4 times | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 5 or more times | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Damaged school property on purpose? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 85.9 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 84.9 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.7 |
| Once | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| Twice | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 3 or 4 times | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 5 or more times | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Damaged property at work on purpose? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | 95.0 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 93.7 |
| Once | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Twice | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 3 or 4 times | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 5 or more times | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 |

Been arrested and taken
to a police station?

Note: See Note, table 3.35. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1975 through 1983 Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Monitorshould consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 7.
ing the Future 1985, pp. 99-101; 1987, pp. 103-105; 1989, pp. 103-105; 1991, pp. 106-109; 1993, pp. 107-110; 1995, pp. 108-110 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Monitoring the Future 1984, pp. 99-101; 1986, pp. 102-104; 1988, pp. 103-105; 1990, pp. 106-109; 1992, pp. 106-109; 1994, pp. 106-109 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.


[^0]:    See notes at end of table.

